# Contents Training Course of Nuclear Plant Safety (NPS)

#### Lectures:

#### <L-1> Nuclear Power in Japan

- ✓ Efforts for nuclear power generation in Fukui prefecture: History, Accident response and Consensus building
- $\checkmark$  The Japanese nuclear regulation law
- ✓ Introduction of the environmental impact assessment law
- <L-2> Radiation and Impact on the Human Body
  - ✓ Effects of radiation: Deterministic and stochastic health effects, Radiation doses exposed in the daily life
  - ✓ Type of exposure: Internal and external exposure, Acute and Chronic exposure and Others
  - ✓ Measures for food and drinking restriction implemented by the government after the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Accident
  - ✓ International framework of radiation protection
- <L-3> <u>IAEA Safety Standards</u>
  - ✓ Different in regulations between nuclear and conventional industries
  - ✓ IAEA Safety Standard Safety Fundamentals
  - ✓ IAEA Safety Standard Safety Requirements
  - ✓ IAEA Safety Standard Safety Guides
- <L-4> <u>Nuclear Regulation in Japan</u>
  - ✓ Introduction of Japanese nuclear regulation authority
  - ✓ Legislation of nuclear regulation in Japan
  - ✓ New safety standards for NPP
- <L-5> Fundamentals of Reactor Physics -Fission reaction and reactivity-
  - ✓ Nuclear reactions
  - ✓ Diffusion theory
  - ✓ Reactivity coefficients
  - ✓ Understanding of reactivity accident
- <L-6> Nuclear Non-proliferation and Nuclear Security
  - ✓ Nuclear Nonproliferation and Safeguards
  - ✓ Nuclear security against various threats
  - ✓ Capacity building support activities of ISCN\*
    - \* ISCN is a support center aimed at strengthening nuclear security in the Asia.
- <L-7> Severe Accident in the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Plant and Lessons- Learned
  - ✓ Outline of the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Accident
  - ✓ Technical findings
  - ✓ Lessons learned from the accidents

- <L-8> Safety Design Feature for New Reactor
  - ✓ Explanation of new reactor's design concept, characteristic and safety systems
  - ✓ New reactor's economy and reliability
  - ✓ Systems for mitigating severe accident
  - ✓ Defense in Depth (DiD) concept
- <L-9> Decommissioning of Nuclear Power Plants and Management of radioactive waste
  - ✓ Measures of decommissioning dismantling, site release and technology development
  - ✓ Decommissioning of usual NPPs in Japan
  - ✓ Disposal system and concept of Low Level Waste (LLW) and High Level Waste (HLW)
  - ✓ Deep geological disposal and long-term safety assessment
- <L-10> Outline of Project Management for Nuclear Power Plant Construction
  - ✓ Outline of Tsuruga units 3 and 4 construction project
  - ✓ Outline of procedures: Site selection, Environmental survey, Installation permission, Construction and Pre-Service inspection
- <L-11> Emergency Preparedness and Response
  - ✓ Outline and actual condition of damage of Great East Japan Earthquake and the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Accident
  - ✓ Preparedness and response for radiological emergency in Japan
  - ✓ Emergency preparedness: Criteria of IAEA and Example of Tsuruga city
- <L-12> <u>Nuclear Safety Culture</u>
  - ✓ Concept of Nuclear Safety Culture
  - ✓ Past Nuclear Accidents and Safety Culture
  - ✓ Actual examples for safety culture developing activity of plant operators
  - ✓ Self-check of your safety culture
- <L-13> Safety Assessment of Reactor Plants (PWR, BWR)
  - ✓ Introduction of safety assessment
  - ✓ DiD concept
  - ✓ IAEA's requirements
  - ✓ Deterministic Safety Assessment (DSA) and Probabilistic Safety Assessment (PSA)
- <L-14> Safety management, operation management and radiation management of NPP
  - ✓ Basic requirements for Managing Operational Safety in NPP ; Safety culture, Leadership, Quality Management Systems, Human Resource Development and others
  - ✓ Safety management system in NPP
  - ✓ Plant operation management, Maintenance management and Periodic inspection
  - ✓ Radiation control of NPP
- <L-15> Maintenance of Nuclear Power Plants
  - ✓ Outline of the Kansai Electric Power Co., LTD. (KEPCO)
  - ✓ Maintenance activities in KEPCO: Inspection plan and Periodic inspection
- <L-16> <u>Human Resource Development (HRD) for Nuclear Power</u>

- ✓ Educational system and training management for Nuclear power sector
- ✓ Response to issues pertaining to fostering of human resources
- $\checkmark$  Outline of the nuclear power training center and the operation support center
- <L-17> Approach to Human Factors in Nuclear Power
  - ✓ Introduction of Human factor
  - ✓ Required consciousness and behavior of people working at NPP
  - ✓ Japan's effort based on the IAEA Safety Culture
- <L-18> Role of Research Reactors
  - ✓ Role of research reactors for power generation, medical use, HRD and others
  - ✓ Major research reactors in Japan
  - ✓ Research reactors in the world
- <L-19> Nuclear Technology for Global Society and Economy
  - ✓ Outline of nuclear power: world energy demand and Nuclear fuel cycle
  - ✓ Non-power applications of nuclear technology
- <L-20> Outline of Nuclear Fuel Cycle
  - ✓ Uranium resource
  - ✓ FBR cycle and Monju
  - ✓ Outline of nuclear fuel cycle including mining, Enrichment, Reprocessing
  - ✓ LWR cycle

#### Facility Visit:

<V-1> Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Ltd. (Kobe Shipyard & Machinery Works)

- ✓ Factory visit of a major vendor company in Japan where main components of nuclear power plant is manufactured
- <V-2> Tsuruga Nuclear Power Station of Japan Atomic Power Company (JAPC)
- <V-3> Nuclear Emergency Response Operation Facility Off-Site Center of the Nuclear Regulation Authority (NRA)
- <V-4> Fukui Prefectural Environmental Radiation Research and Monitoring Center of the Fukui Prefectural Government
- <V-5> Decommissioning Engineering Center Fugen of Japan Atomic Energy Agency (JAEA)
- <V-6> Preparatory Work Field of Units 3 and 4 of Tsuruga NPP Construction (JAPC)
- <V-7> The Wakasa Wan Energy Research Center (WERC)
  - ✓ Research facility including accelerator for mutation breeding of plants
- <V-8> The Prototype Fast Breeder Reactor Monju (JAEA)

### Discussion:

<Discussion-1> Strategy and challenge of nuclear energy development in my country

<Discussion-2> Leadership on nuclear safety

<Discussion-3> Challenges of Asian countries confronting nuclear power programs

## Practice:

- <P-1> UTR-KINKI Reactor Training (Kindai University)
  - ✓ Reactor operation and Reactivity Measurement
  - ✓ Neutron Radiography
- <P-2> Practice by Nuclear Power Plant Simulator (JAPC)
  - ✓ Practical operation of nuclear power plant using simulator
- <P-3> Practice for Body Sensing Safety (JAPC)
  - ✓ Hands on training against danger in the job situation, such as electrification, job in high place, and others

# **Country Report**

On the Discussion-1, participants are required to make 10 minutes presentation on "Strategy and challenge of nuclear energy development in my country".

Participants are requested to prepare a presentation that includes as following contents;

- ✓ Electric power situation and challenges in your country
- ✓ Nuclear power situation in your country
- $\checkmark$  You and your Institution's role for nuclear power
- ✓ Motivation to participate in this training course
- $\checkmark$  Other necessary contents as appropriate